#### [BPHARM 1221] DECEMBER 2021 (MARCH 2021 EXAM SESSION)

# B. PHARMACY DEGREE EXAMINATION PCI Regulation SEMESTER - VII PAPER I – INSTRUMENTAL METHODS OF ANALYSIS O.P. Code: 562071

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 Marks

#### I. Elaborate on: Answer any TWO questions.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20)$ 

**Sub. Code: 2071** 

- 1. Write the principle and instrumentation of double beam UV spectrophotometer with a neat diagram.
- 2. Define electrophoresis. Explain in detail about gel electrophoresis and capillary electrophoresis.
- 3. Write the principle and instrumentation of Gas chromatography.

#### II. Write notes on: Answer any SEVEN questions.

 $(7 \times 5 = 35)$ 

- 1. Explain about the preparation and activation of TLC plates.
- 2. Describe the types of ion exchange resins used in ion exchange chromatography?
- 3. Explain the principle and instrumentation involved in flame emission spectroscopy.
- 4. Write about the different development techniques used in Paper chromatography.
- 5. What are the different types of vibrations in IR spectroscopy?
- 6. Discuss the factors affecting the fluorescence intensity.
- 7. Write in short about paper electrophoresis.
- 8. Write the principle and instrumentation of Nephelometry.
- 9. Write the applications of atomic absorption spectroscopy.

#### III. Short answers on: Answer ALL questions.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Define Beers-Lamberts Law.
- 2. What is Bathochromic shift?
- 3. Define the term Luminescence.
- 4. What is Rf value? How it is determined?
- 5. Write any two applications of affinity chromatography.
- 6. What is silicagel GF?
- 7. Mention the light source used in Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy.
- 8. What is tailing and fronting peak?
- 9. Define Isosbestic point.
- 10. What is HETP?

### [BPHARM 0522] MAY 2022 Sub. Code: 2071 (SEPTEMBER 2021 EXAM SESSION)

## B. PHARMACY DEGREE EXAMINATION PCI Regulation SEMESTER - VII PAPER I – INSTRUMENTAL METHODS OF ANALYSIS

Q.P. Code: 562071

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 Marks

#### I. Elaborate on: Answer any TWO questions.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20)$ 

- 1. Explain the principle, and instrumentation in Gel chromatography.
- 2. (a) Define and derive a mathematical expression for combined Beer's–Lamberts law.
  - (b)Add a note on deviations from Beer's –Lamberts law.
- 3. Write in detail about principle, types of ion exchangers used and applications of ion exchange Chromatography.

#### II. Write notes on: Answer any SEVEN questions.

 $(7 \times 5 = 35)$ 

- 1. Explain the principle involved in fluorimetry with Jablonski diagram.
- 2. Write a brief note on detecting agents used in paper chromatography.
- 3. Describe the working principle of hollow cathode lamp with neat diagram.
- 4. Write the principle and applications of Gas chromatography.
- 5. Explain about the different types of detection techniques in TLC.
- 6. Write about different system suitability parameters used in HPLC.
- 7. Explain the sampling techniques for solids in IR spectroscopy.
- 8. Write the principle and applications of nephelo-turbidimetry.
- 9. Explain the different types of electronic transitions involved in UV spectroscopy.

#### III. Short answers on: Answer ALL questions.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Describe the terms Bathochromic shift and hypsochromic shift.
- 2. Define the term static quenching.
- 3. What is ODS?
- 4. What is normal phase chromatography?
- 5. What are auxochromes?
- 6. What is capacity factor?
- 7. Write the applications of affinity chromatography.
- 8. Mention the light source used in IR spectroscopy.
- 9. What is edge effect?
- 10. What is derivatisation?

#### [BPHARM 1022] OCTOBER 2022 (MARCH 2022 EXAM SESSION)

## B. PHARMACY DEGREE EXAMINATION PCI Regulation SEMESTER - VII PAPER I – INSTRUMENTAL METHODS OF ANALYSIS

Q.P. Code: 562071

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 Marks

#### I. Elaborate on: Answer any TWO questions.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20)$ 

**Sub. Code: 2071** 

- 1. Derive Beer-Lamberts law and explain the reasons for deviation from the law.
- 2. Explain the principle, instrumentation and application involved in nephloturbidimetry.
- 3. Write the principle and instrumentation of HPLC with a neat diagram.

#### II. Write notes on: Answer any SEVEN questions.

 $(7 \times 5 = 35)$ 

- 1. What are different regions of the IR spectrum? Explain various types of stretching and bending vibrations.
- 2. Write note on solvent effect on Absorption spectra.
- 3. Give the principle and applications of Gel filtration chromatography.
- 4. Explain the interferences involved in Atomic absorption spectroscopy.
- 5. Explain Dervatization techniques in Gas Chromatography.
- 6. Write short notes on Ion exchanges techniques in Ion exchange chromatography.
- 7. Explain the principle and applications of Affinity chromatography.
- 8. Write a shote notes on Gel Electrophoresis.
- 9. Explain Detectors used in Gas chromatography.

#### III. Short answers on: Answer ALL questions.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Define Capacity factor.
- 2. What is Finger print region?
- 3. What is phosphorescence?
- 4. What is Hypochromic shift?
- 5. List out the factors affecting quenching.
- 6. State Lambert's Law.
- 7. What are the sampling techniques used in IR spectroscopy?
- 8. Give the sources of radiation in UV-visible spectroscopy.
- 9. Give the Advantages of Photomultiplier tube.
- 10. What is meant by Reverse phase chromatography?

### [B.PHARM 0323] MARCH 2023 Sub. Code: 2071 (SEPTEMBER 2022 EXAM SESSION)

### B.PHARMACY DEGREE COURSE (SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS) PCI Regulation 2017 - SEMESTER -VII PAPER I – INSTRUMENTAL METHODS OF ANALYSIS

Q.P. Code: 562071

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 Marks

#### I. Elaborate on: Answer any TWO questions.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20)$ 

- 1. Describe the principle and instrumentation involved in Flame emission spectroscopy.
- 2. Explain about the theory and instrumentation of fluorimeter.
- 3. Discuss the different types of radiation sources used in UV and IR spectroscopy.

#### II. Write notes on: Answer any SEVEN questions.

 $(7 \times 5 = 35)$ 

- 1. Explain the Electronic transitions involved in UV spectroscopy.
- 2. Write a brief note on factors effecting fluorescence.
- 3. What are the factors that influence vibrational frequencies? Explain.
- 4. Give the principle in paper chromatography. What are the detecting agents used in this technique?
- 5. Write the principle and Instrumentation of Capillary electrophoresis.
- 6. Give short notes on method of preparation and activation of TLC plates.
- 7. Explain the temperature programming in Gas Chromatography.
- 8. Write principle and Instrumentation of Ion Exchange chromatography.
- 9. Write a short note on partition column chromatography.

#### III. Short answers on: Answer ALL questions.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. What is capacity factor?
- 2. Name the Detectors used in Gas chromatography.
- 3. What is Resolution?
- 4. What is tailing effect?
- 5. What are Chromophores?
- 6. State Beer's Law.
- 7. What is finger print region?
- 8. Write any two applications of HPLC.
- 9. Mention any two applications of Gel electrophoresis
- 10. What is quenching?