



SNS COLLEGE OF PHARMACY AND HEALTH SCIENCES

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COURSE NAME : PHARMACY PRACTICE (BP 703T)

I V YEAR / V II SEM

TOPIC : HOSPITAL AND ITS ORGANIZATION

SUB TOPIC : TYPES AND FUNCTIONS

CONTENT:

- ▶ GENERAL ACKNOWLEDGEMENT
- ▶ DEFINITION OF HOSPITAL
- ▶ FUNCTIONS OF HOSPITAL
- ▶ CLASSIFICATION OF HOSPITAL
- ▶ ORGANIZATION OF HOSPITAL
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DEFINITION OF HOSPITAL

- ▶ HOSPITAL is defined as:
- ▶ “An INSTITUTION of COMMUNITY HEALTH/ a SPECIALIZED COMPLEX ORGANIZATION, that makes use of PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS & team of TECHNICAL STAFF, in order to provide facilities for DIAGNOSIS, THERAPY, REHABILITATION, PREVENTION, EDUCATION & RESEARCH.....”

□ FUNCTIONS OF HOSPITAL □ :

1. To UPLIFT QUALITY OF LAW and GENERAL STANDARDS of MEDICAL PRACTICE
2. To PROVIDE FACILITIES & GUIDANCE , by which persons can work in GROUPS, with the intention of BETTERMENT of HOSPITAL DEPARTMENT, PATIENT & COMMUNITY
3. To REDUCE DISEASE OCCURRENCE by early DIAGNOSIS and TREATMENT
To ESTIMATE needs for FACILITIES, SUPPLIES & EQUIPMENTS, and their UTILIZATION for EVALUATION, CONTROL & MAINTENANCE
5. To ESTIMATE DEPARTMENTAL NECESSITIES



6. To PROVIDE a COMMON LINK between GENERAL PUBLIC & POLICY MAKERS
7. To SUGGEST POLICIES & PROCEDURES to maintain ADEQUATE & COMPETENT STAFF
8. To DEVELOP & MAINTAIN an effective system of CLINICAL & ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS & REPORTS
9. To HARNESS growth of MEDICAL SCIENCE, by PROPER TRAINING of DOCTORS & NURSES in large training hospitals
10. To CREATE & DEVELOP FINANCIAL PLAN for the OPERATION OF HOSPITAL



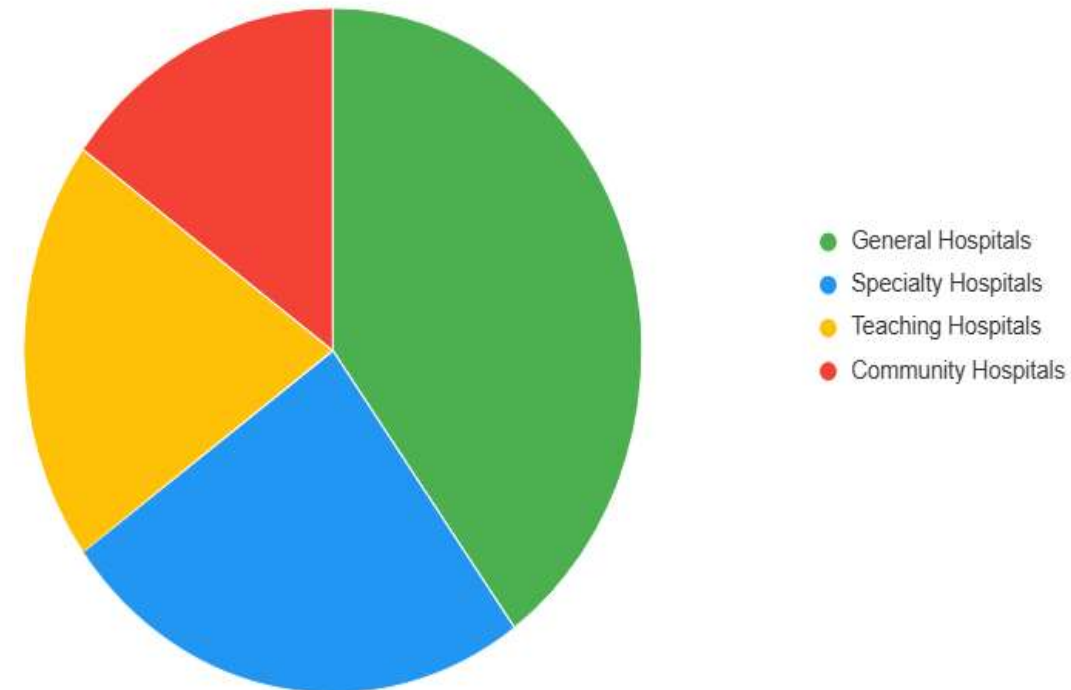
11. To provide facilities for continuing EDUCATION of all the people
12. To PARTICIPATE & IMPLEMENT SAFETY PROGRAMMES of HOSPITAL
13. To INITIATE, UTILIZE & PARTICIPATE in RESEARCH PROJECTS, aimed
at
IMPROVEMENT of PATIENT CARE, and other hospital
services.....

□ CLASSIFICATION OF HOSPITALS □ :

Classification is mainly based on :

1. CLINICAL GROUNDS
2. NON-CLINICAL GROUNDS
3. SIZE
4. COST
5. SYSTEM OF MEDICINE

Classification of Hospitals by Type



1. BASED ON CLINICAL GROUNDS:

Classified as :

A. MEDICINE-BASED:

- Pediatrics
- Psychiatric and other nervous diseases
- General medicine

B. SURGERY-BASED:

- Orthopedics
- Gynecology & obstetrics
- ENT



C.MATERNITY:

- Short-term
- Long term





2. Based on non-clinical grounds:

Classified as :

A. GOVERNMENTAL HOSPITALS:

B. NON-GOVERNMENTAL HOSPITALS:



3. BASED ON SIZE:

Classified as :

- A. LARGE HOSPITALS: Beds : 1000 and above
- B. MEDIUM HOSPITALS: Beds : 500-1000
- C. SMALL HOSPITALS: Beds : 100-500
- D. VERY SMALL HOSPITALS: Beds : less than 100

4. BASED ONCOST:

Classified as :

A. ELITE HOSPITALS:

- Consist of HIGH TECHNOLOGY & MEDICAL SCIENCE ADVANCEMENTS
- Comprise DELUXE ROOMS, with T.V, TELEPHONES & REFRIGERATOR
- Room rate : Rs. 500-1,200/ day
- Also known as “5-STAR HOSPITALS”
- Example : APOLLO HOSPITAL

B. BUDGET HOSPITALS:

-Meant for MODERATE-LOW BUDGET people (Example: CHARITABLE & CIVIL HOSPITALS)

5. BASED ON SYSTEM OF MEDICINE:

Classified as :

- A. ALLOPATHIC HOSPITALS
- B. AYURVEDIC HOSPITALS
- C. HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITALS
- D. UNANI HOSPITALS.....



□ ORGANIZATION OF HOSPITALS □ :

1. ORGANIZATION is defined as “A DYNAMIC PROCESS, in which various MANAGERIAL ACTIVITIES bring & bind people together, for the ACHIEVEMENT of COMMON GOALS & OBJECTIVES”
2. Most important BODY of a hospital is the GOVERNING BODY/ BOARD OF DIRECTORS/ BOARD OF TRUSTEES
3. GOVERNING BODY □ Consists of various eminent personalities in the field



5. GOVERNING BODY □ Appoints a HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATOR to get various functions performed like CLINICAL SERVICES, NURSING, PHARMACY SERVICES, etc



SERVICES PERFORMED BY HOSPITAL ORGANIZATION:

Nurses are trained for PRENATAL CARE, OBSERVATION, PATIENT

COMFORT specific number of beds □ have to give personal

- NURSING DIRECTOR is the in-charge of NURSING SERVICES.....



B. OUT-PATIENT SERVICES:

- Focus on COMFORT for OUT-PATIENTS, as the approach for major/minor illnesses
- These services □ make a hospital an IDEAL COMMUNITY INSTITUTION
- Hospital is duty-bound to provide DIAGNOSTIC, PREVENTIVE & CURATIVE measures to the OUT-PATIENTS.....

3. RADIOLOGICAL SERVICES:

- Performed under direction of a competent RADIOLOGIST
- CHIEF RADIOLOGIST □ assisted by various TECHNICIANS
- Services include UTILIZATION of EQUIPMENTS like:
 - a. SONOGRAPHY
 - b. X-RAY
 - c. ECG
 - d. CT-SCAN, etc.....





4. CENTRAL SUPPLY SERVICES:

- Refers to MEDICAL & SURGICAL SUPPLY SERVICES
- Meant for DIAGNOSIS, TREATMENT, PREVENTION, EDUCATION & RESEARCH
- Involves their COLLECTION, PROCESSING, STORAGE & ISSUANCE against proper INDENT FORM
- Qualified & skilled staff personnel are responsible for its maintenance.....



5. HOSPITAL PHARMACY SERVICES:

- Controls PHARMACY OPERATION in any hospital
- FILLS PRESCRIPTION & no. of NECESSITIES from wards
- Functions begin from DRUG PROCUREMENT to DISTRIBUTION to I.P and O.P
- Responsible for :
 - a. PROPER DRUG DELIVERY
 - b. INFORMATION SYSTEM
 - c. DRUG STORAGE

6. MEDICAL RECORD SERVICES:

- VALUABLE MATERIALS, as they help MEDICAL & PARA-MEDICAL STAFF for EVALUATION
- Also used for EDUCATION, RESEARCH & TRAINING
- Consists of :

a. PATIENT HISTORY
EXAMINATION DETAILS

c. PHYSICAL

b. LAB- TEST REPORTS
etc.

d. PHYSICIAN'S ADVICE,

- It is mandatory to store medical records properly to FACILITATE EASY ACCESS

on requirement.....



7. STORE SERVICES:

- RECEIVE, STORE & ISSUE materials against REQUISITION FORMS of various DEPARTMENTS & WARDS
- Hospital consists of:
 - a. MEDICAL STORE
 - b. STORE FOR GENERAL ITEMS
 - c. SURGICAL STORES, etc
- Maintain a BUFFER STOCK of certain materials, including LIFE-SAVING DRUGS.....

8. MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES:

- Aimed at overall BENEFIT & PATIENTCARE
- Include:
 - a. DIETARY SERVICES
 - b. AMBULATORY SERVICES
 - c. LAUNDRY SERVICES
 - d. TRANSPORT SERVICES
 - e. MORTUARY SERVICES
 - f. LIBRARYSERVICES.....
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THANK YOU!!! ☐ ☐