

SUBJECT: BIOCHEMISTRY & CLINICAL PATHOLOGY

COURSE: FINAL D.PHARM

UNIT 3 : NUCLEIC ACIDS & ENZYMES

**TABLE 1: VERY SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (1–2 Marks)**

| Q. No | Question Type | Questions                                | Exam Mapping             | Year (Trend) | Bloom's Level |
|-------|---------------|--|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1     | Very Short    | Define nucleic acids.                    | TNMGRMU                  | 2018–2024    | Remember      |
| 2     | Very Short    | Name any two purine bases.               | TNMGRMU, GPAT            | 2019–2023    | Remember      |
| 3     | Very Short    | Name any two pyrimidine bases.           | TNMGRMU                  | 2018–2024    | Remember      |
| 4     | Very Short    | Define nucleoside with one example.      | TNMGRMU                  | 2020–2024    | Remember      |
| 5     | Very Short    | What is a nucleotide?                    | TNMGRMU, GPAT            | 2019–2024    | Remember      |
| 6     | Very Short    | Name the sugar present in DNA.           | TNMGRMU                  | 2018–2023    | Remember      |
| 7     | Very Short    | Who proposed the DNA double helix model? | TNMGRMU, GPAT            | 2017–2024    | Remember      |
| 8     | Very Short    | Define enzyme.                           | TNMGRMU, Pharma Industry | 2018–2024    | Remember      |
| 9     | Very Short    | What is IUB classification of enzymes?   | TNMGRMU                  | 2020–2024    | Understand    |
| 10    | Very Short    | Define enzyme inhibitor.                 | TNMGRMU, GPAT            | 2019–2024    | Remember      |

**TABLE 2: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (3–5 Marks)**

| Q. No | Question Type | Questions  | Exam Mapping             | Year (Trend) | Bloom's Level |
|-------|---------------|--|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1     | Short Answer  | Explain purine and pyrimidine bases with examples. | TNMGRMU, GPAT            | 2019–2024    | Understand    |
| 2     | Short Answer  | Differentiate between nucleoside and nucleotide.   | TNMGRMU                  | 2018–2024    | Analyze       |
| 3     | Short Answer  | Write the structure and functions of RNA.          | TNMGRMU, GPAT            | 2020–2024    | Understand    |
| 4     | Short Answer  | List properties of enzymes.                        | TNMGRMU, Pharma Industry | 2018–2024    | Understand    |
| 5     | Short Answer  | Explain factors affecting enzyme activity.         | TNMGRMU, GPAT            | 2019–2024    | Apply         |
| 6     | Short Answer  | Classify enzymes according to IUB system.          | TNMGRMU, NIPER           | 2020–2024    | Understand    |
| 7     | Short Answer  | Explain competitive enzyme inhibition.             | TNMGRMU, GPAT            | 2018–2024    | Apply         |

|   |              |                                       |                          |                 |
|---|--------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| 8 | Short Answer | Write pharmaceutical uses of enzymes. | TNMGRMU, Pharma Industry | 2021–2024 Apply |
|---|--------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|

### TABLE 3: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS (8–10 Marks)

| Q. No | Question Type | Questions   | Exam Mapping             | Year (Trend) | Bloom's Level |
|-------|---------------|---|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1     | Long Answer   | Describe the structure of DNA based on Watson and Crick model with diagram.       | TNMGRMU, GPAT            | 2018–2024    | Understand    |
| 2     | Long Answer   | Explain components of nucleosides and nucleotides with suitable examples.         | TNMGRMU                  | 2019–2024    | Understand    |
| 3     | Long Answer   | Discuss enzyme classification based on IUB and MB systems.                        | TNMGRMU, NIPER           | 2020–2024    | Analyze       |
| 4     | Long Answer   | Explain the mechanism of action of enzymes (Lock & Key and Induced Fit theories). | TNMGRMU, GPAT            | 2018–2024    | Analyze       |
| 5     | Long Answer   | Describe factors affecting enzyme activity in detail.                             | TNMGRMU, Pharma Industry | 2019–2024    | Apply         |
| 6     | Long Answer   | Discuss enzyme inhibitors and their therapeutic importance.                       | TNMGRMU, GPAT, NIPER     | 2021–2024    | Evaluate      |
| 7     | Long Answer   | Explain therapeutic and pharmaceutical importance of enzymes with examples.       | TNMGRMU, Pharma Industry | 2020–2024    | Apply         |

### TABLE 4: CASE-BASED QUESTIONS (Application / Higher Order)

| Q. No | Question Type | Case-Based Question  | Exam Mapping             | Year (Trend) | Bloom's Level |
|-------|---------------|--|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1     | Case Based    | A patient is prescribed <b>streptokinase</b> during myocardial infarction. Identify the type of enzyme and explain its therapeutic role. | TNMGRMU, Pharma Industry | 2022–2024    | Apply         |
| 2     | Case Based    | A drug reduces enzyme activity even at high substrate concentration. Identify the type of inhibition and justify.                        | GPAT, NIPER              | 2020–2024    | Analyze       |
| 3     | Case Based    | A biotech lab stores enzymes at low temperature. Explain the reason based on enzyme properties.  | TNMGRMU, Pharma Industry | 2021–2024    | Apply         |
| 4     | Case Based    | DNA mutation occurs due to base substitution. Identify whether purine or pyrimidine is involved and explain its effect.                  | GPAT, NIPER              | 2022–2024    | Analyze       |
| 5     | Case Based    | A digestive disorder is treated using <b>pancreatin</b> . Explain its enzyme composition and function.                                   | TNMGRMU, Pharma Industry | 2020–2024    | Apply         |