



Figure(2)

Data Transfer Rate

The rate of data transfer in serial data communication is stated in bps (bits per second). Another widely used terminology for bps is baud rate. The baud rate is the modem terminology and is defined as the number of signal changes per second.

INTERFACING 8051 WITH DAC

The Digital to Analog converter (DAC) is a device, that is widely used for converting digital pulses to analog signals. There are two methods of converting digital signals to analog signals. These two methods are binary weighted method and R/2R ladder method. In this article we will use the MC1408 (DAC0808) Digital to Analog Converter. This chip uses R/2R ladder method. This method can achieve a much higher degree of precision. DACs are judged by its resolution. The resolution is a function of the number of binary inputs. The most common input counts are 8, 10, 12 etc. Number of data inputs decides the resolution of DAC. So if there are n digital input pin, there are 2^n analog levels. So 8 input DAC has 256 discrete voltage levels.