



SNS College of Technology

Coimbatore - 35



19BAZ782 – Analytics for Everyone

Unit V – Predictive Analytics II

Topic...Guess...???

Presented by

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Design Thinker



Recall



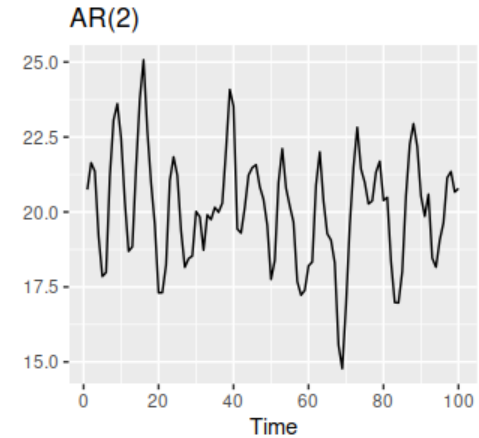
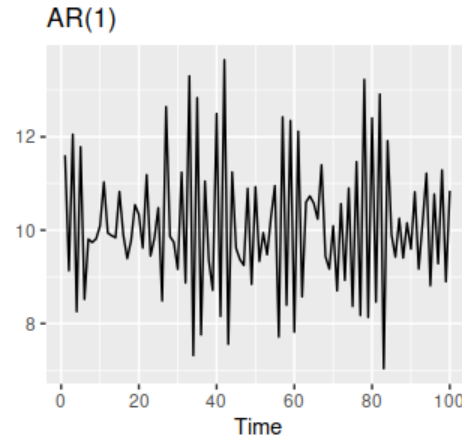
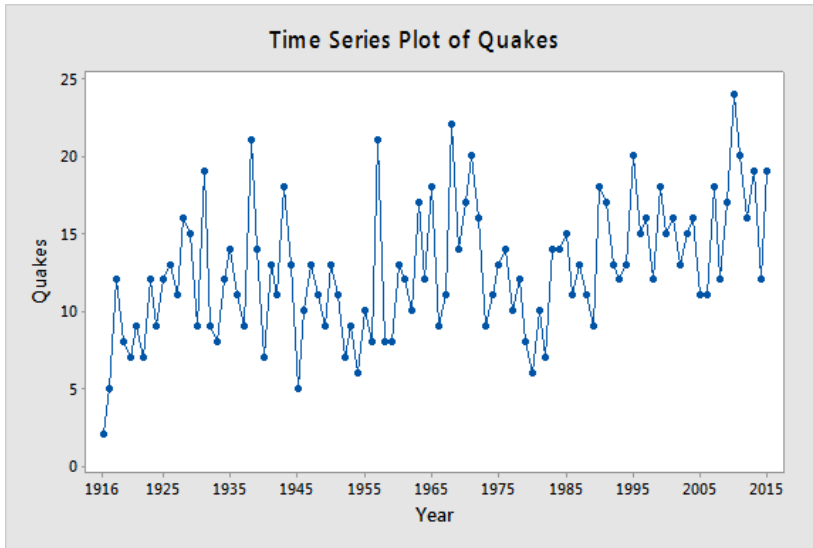
- Regression
- Auto regressive Model
- AR Model lags

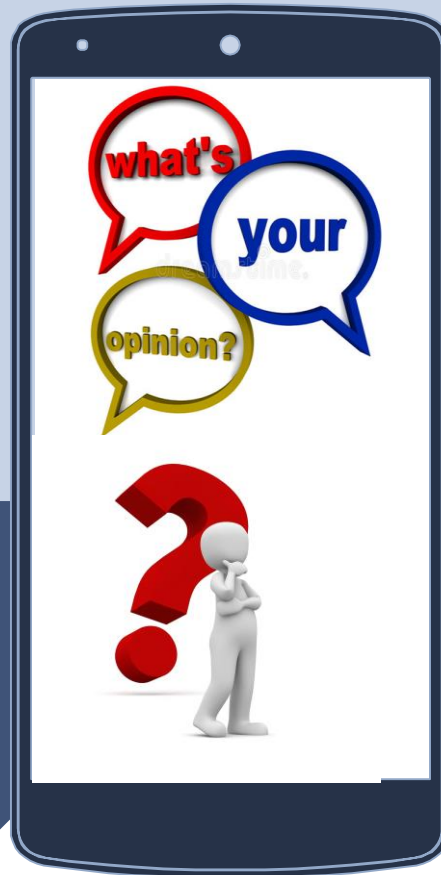


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Guess the topic...???



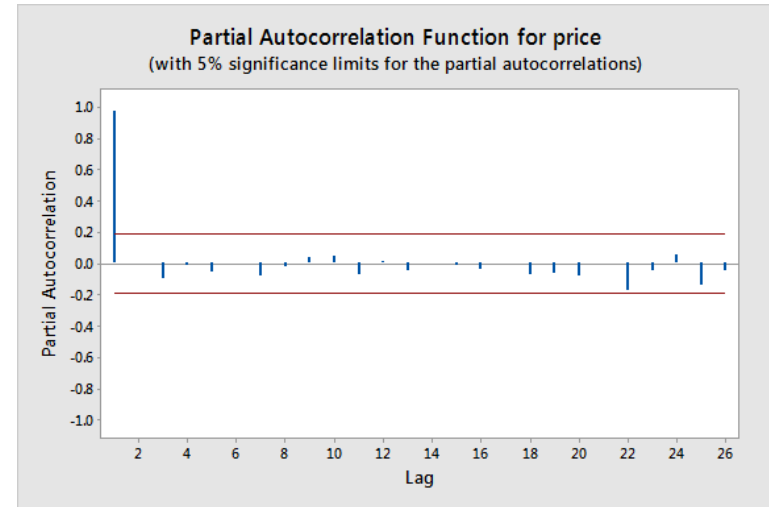


Correlation



Partial Auto Correlation

- PAC of Lag K is an AC between Y_t and Y_{t-k}
- Remove intermediate values
- Plot is called as PAC Function [PACF]



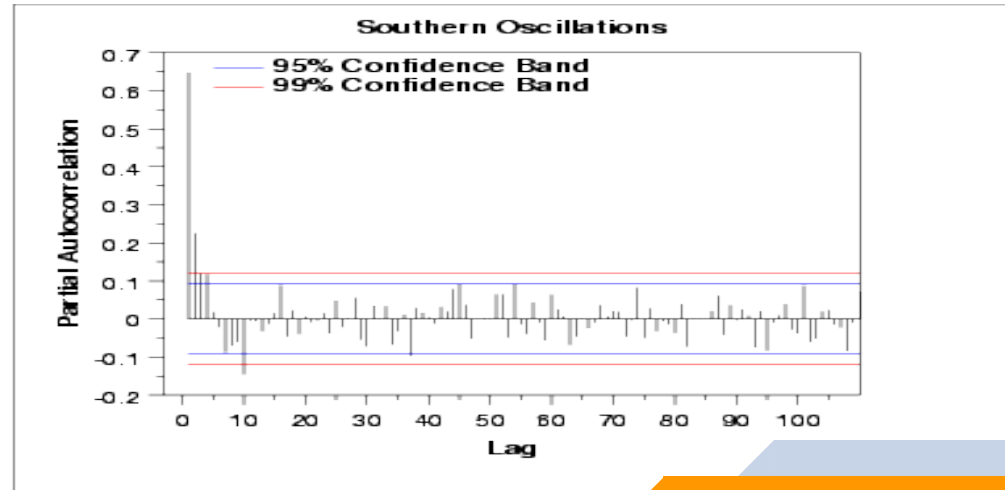


Partial Auto Correlation

- Partial Auto correlation of lag k is auto – correlation between Y_t and Y_{t+k}
- To test whether the autocorrelation at lag k is significantly different from 0...
- For any k , reject H_0 if

$$H_0: \rho_k = 0$$

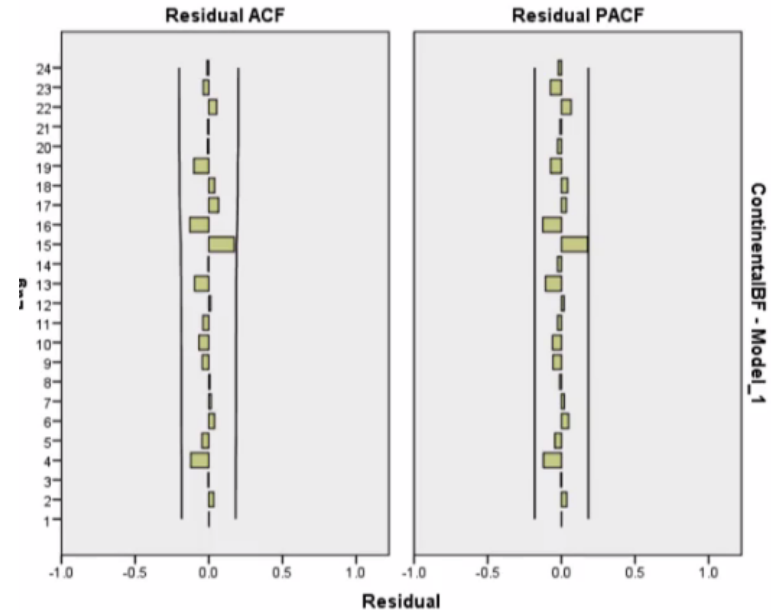
$$H_A: \rho_k \neq 0$$





White Noise

- Data uncorrelated across time that follows normal distribution
- Mean 0 and Constant Standard Deviation
- In forecasting we assume residuals are white noise

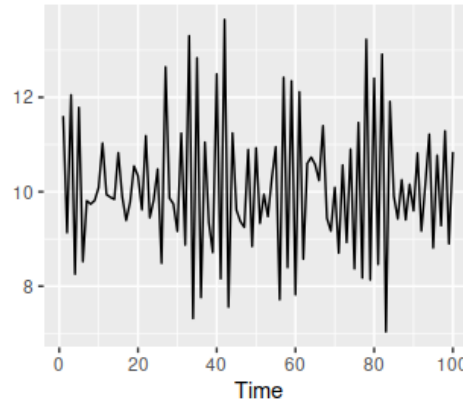




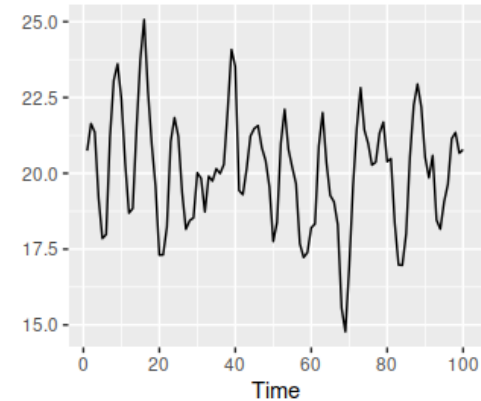
AR Model

- First order regression
- $y_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 y_{t-1} + \epsilon_t$
- Second order regression
- $y_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 y_{t-1} + \beta_2 y_{t-2} + \epsilon_t$
- Kth order regression
- $t-1, t-2, \dots, t-kt-1, t-2, \dots, t-k$.

AR(1)



AR(2)





Assessment



Difference between
Correlation and Auto
correlation





Summary

- Correlation
- Partial Auto Correlation
- White Noise

SUMMARY





Reference

- <https://www.quantstart.com/articles/Autoregressive-Moving-Average-ARMA-p-q-Models-for-Time-Series-Analysis-Part-1/>
- <https://online.stat.psu.edu/stat501/lesson/14/14.1>
- <https://www.statisticshowto.com/autoregressive-model/>
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