

SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY



[An Autonomous Institution]
Coimbatore - 35

19BAT612- Operations Management

UNIT-5 DYNAMIC PURCHASING

SELECTION OF MATERIALS

Presented by

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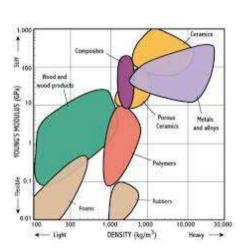




Selection of Materials











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Materials Selection

- The designer of any product, other than software must get involved with material selection.
- Only occasionally will the exact grade of material be specified by the customer.
- Even then the designer must understand the material to be able to design the product.

Decisions, decisions!

So many materials, so much information.

How do we decide?

How do we begin to choose?



First we need to look at the function of the product product analysis

Product Analysis

- Just what it says analyse the product!
- What does it do?
- How does it do it?
- Where does it do it?
- Who uses it?
- What should it cost?

Case Study – a bike

- What is the function of a bike obvious?
- How does the function depend on the type of bike?
 - Racing
 - Mountain bike
 - Commuter
 - Childs

Component or system?

1st problem is......
 Is it one component or a system of components working together?

A spanner is a component, a cordless screwdriver is a system.

System Analysis

When we analyse a system we need to break the system down into individual components and then analyse each one.



System Analysis – the bike

The bike breaks down into various parts:

- Frame
- Forks
- Wheels
- Saddle

System Analysis – the bike (2)

We now need to look at the following for each part:

- Requirements (mechanical, ergonomic, aesthetic etc.)
- Function
- How many are going to be made?
- What manufacturing methods are we going to use?

Frame Materials

• Steel –

Strong, stiff, heavy, but cheap

Aluminium –

weaker, lighter, more expensive than steel

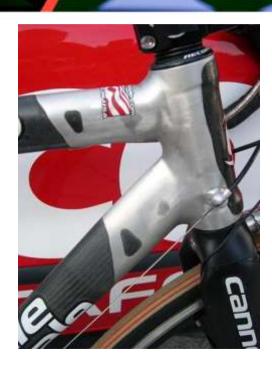
Composite (CFRP) –

strong, stiff, very light, but expensive to buy and to fabricate

Cycle Frame



Frame Design Detail



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Assessment

Which of the following is not a property of engineering materials?

- a) Mechanical properties
- b) Chemical properties
- c) Polymorphism
- d) Electrical properties

c) Polymorphism

Summary

- Materials Selection
- Product Analysis



References

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